BC65&BC92
Firmware Download and Log Capture Application Note

NB-IoT Module Series

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About the Document

Revision History

Revision	Date	Author	Description
1.0	2020-02-11	Fonda FANG/ Louis GU/ Quinten SONG	Initial

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1 Introduction

This document mainly introduces how to download firmware through QFlash, and how to capture logs with CoolWatcher and ArmTracer for Quectel BC65 and BC92 modules.

2 Software and Hardware Preparation

This chapter describes the required hardware and software environment before the tools are used for firmware download and log capture.

NOTE

Before starting the tools and connecting the module, please power on the module.

2.1. Hardware Preparation

- BC65 or BC92 modules
- PC
- USB cable

Power on the module and connect it to the PC with the USB cable.

2.2. Software Preparation

Before the firmware download and log capture, it is necessary to install the corresponding serial port driver on the PC. Then, acquire the tools QFlash, CoolWatcher, and ArmTracer to be uncompressed and saved to the root directory of local disk C.

NOTE

To acquire QFlash, CoolWatcher and ArmTracer, please contact Quectel Technical Support.

3 Firmware Download

The firmware of BC65 and BC92 can be downloaded into the modules through QFlash. This chapter introduces the method to download firmware into modules.

3.1. Check the Serial Port

After powering on the module, open the **Device Manager** to view the debug port number of the current device, which will be referred to during the setting of the corresponding serial port in QFlash, as shown below.
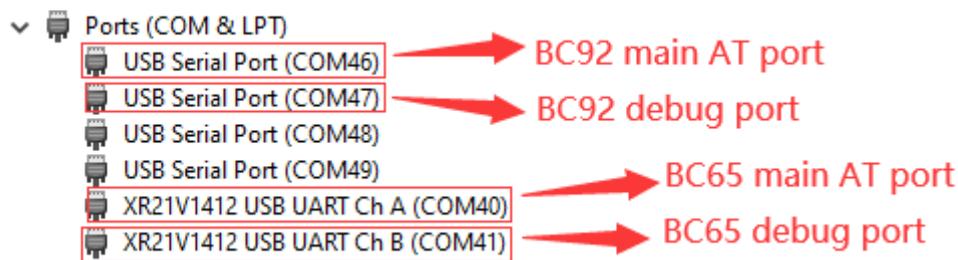

Figure 1: The Current Serial Port Number of Devices

3.2. Firmware Download with QFlash

3.2.1. Configure QFlash

Open QFlash, select the corresponding debug port number in the drop-down list of "**COM Port**", and select "**921600**" in "**Baudrate**" drop-down list, as shown below.
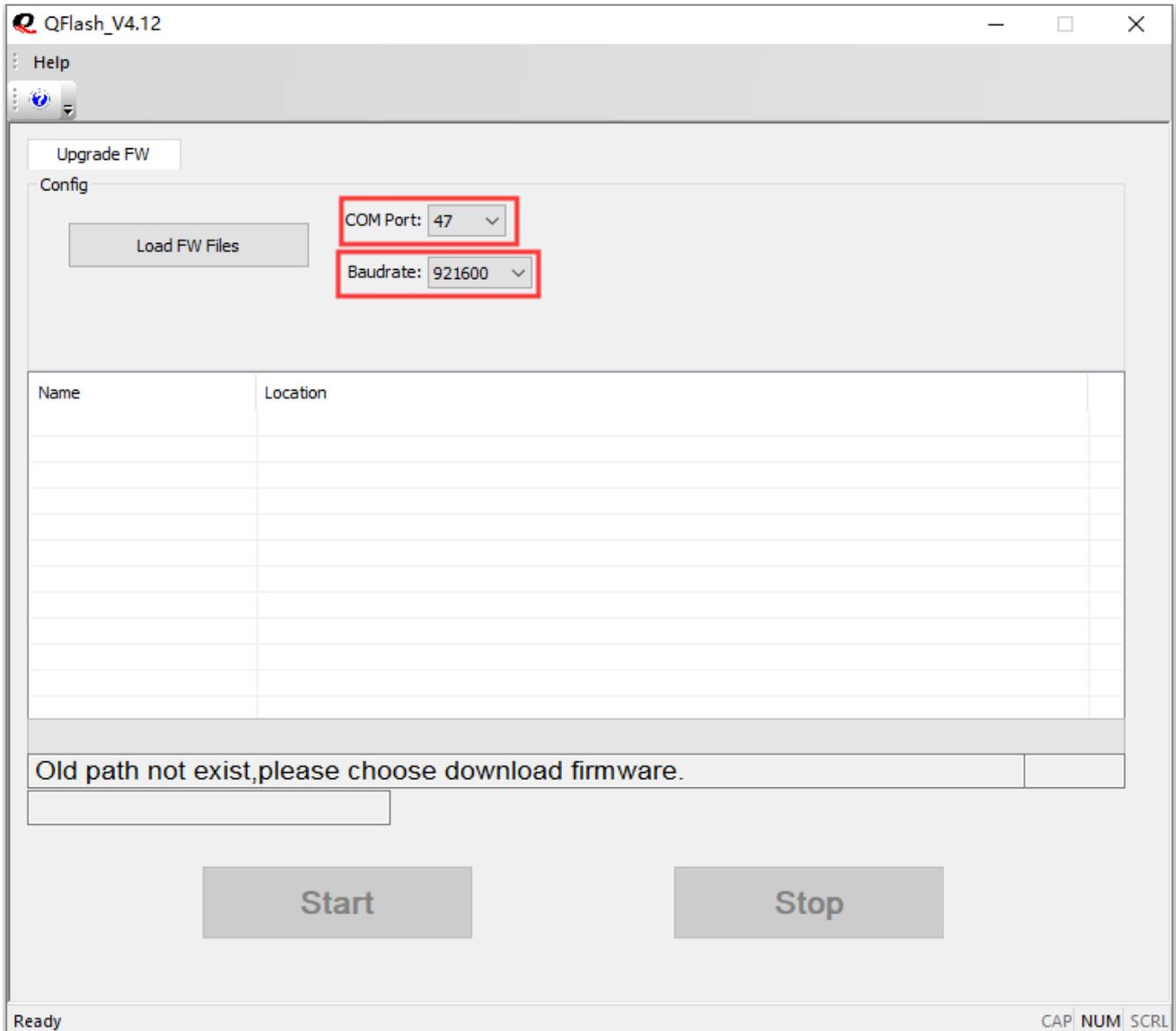
Figure 2: QFlash Configuration

3.2.2. Select and Download Target Firmware

3.2.2.1. Select Target Firmware

Click the "**Load FW Files**" button in QFlash to pop up the firmware selecting window, and select the target firmware file with suffix *.lod* to be downloaded. Then, click "**Open**" to complete target firmware selection, as shown below.
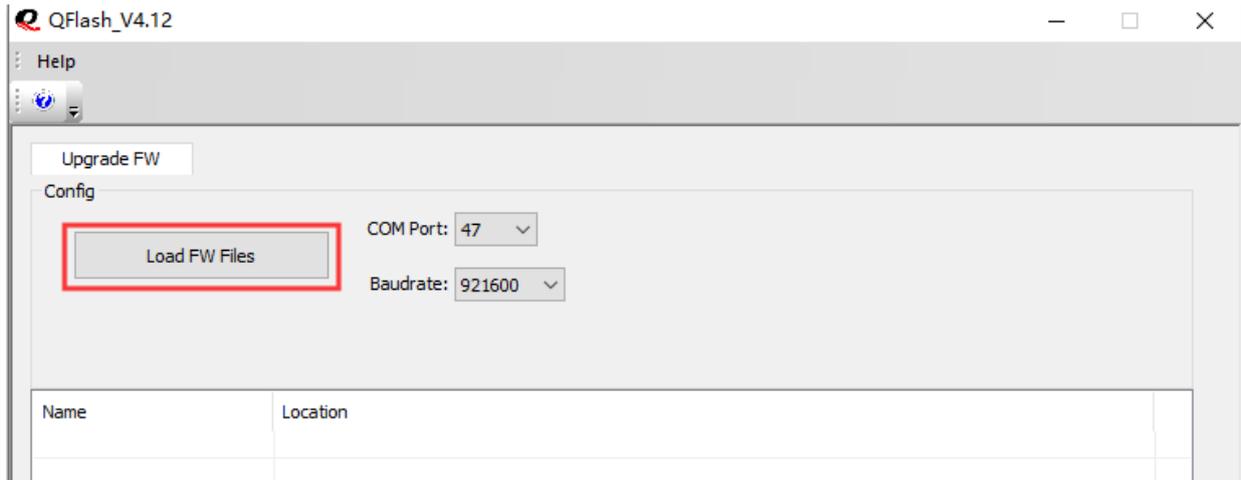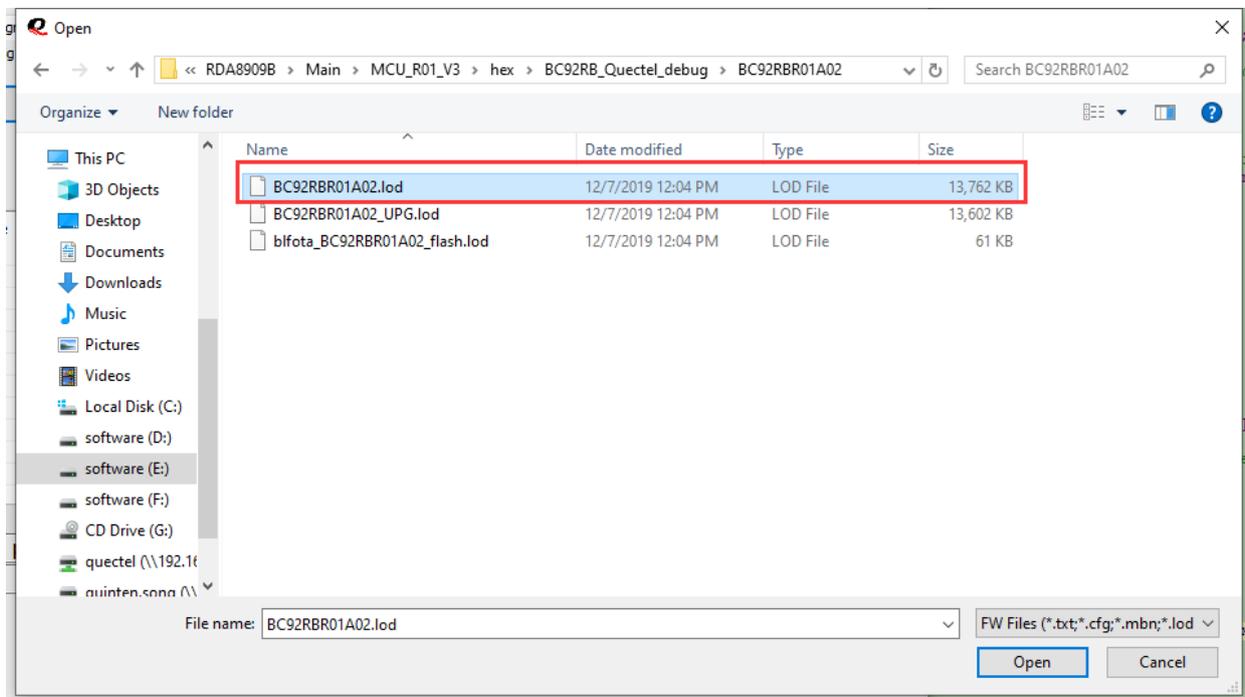

Figure 3: Click "Load FW Files"

Figure 4: Select Target Firmware

3.2.2.2. Download Target Firmware

After the target firmware is selected and added, click the "**Start**" button to start downloading the firmware to the module, as shown below.
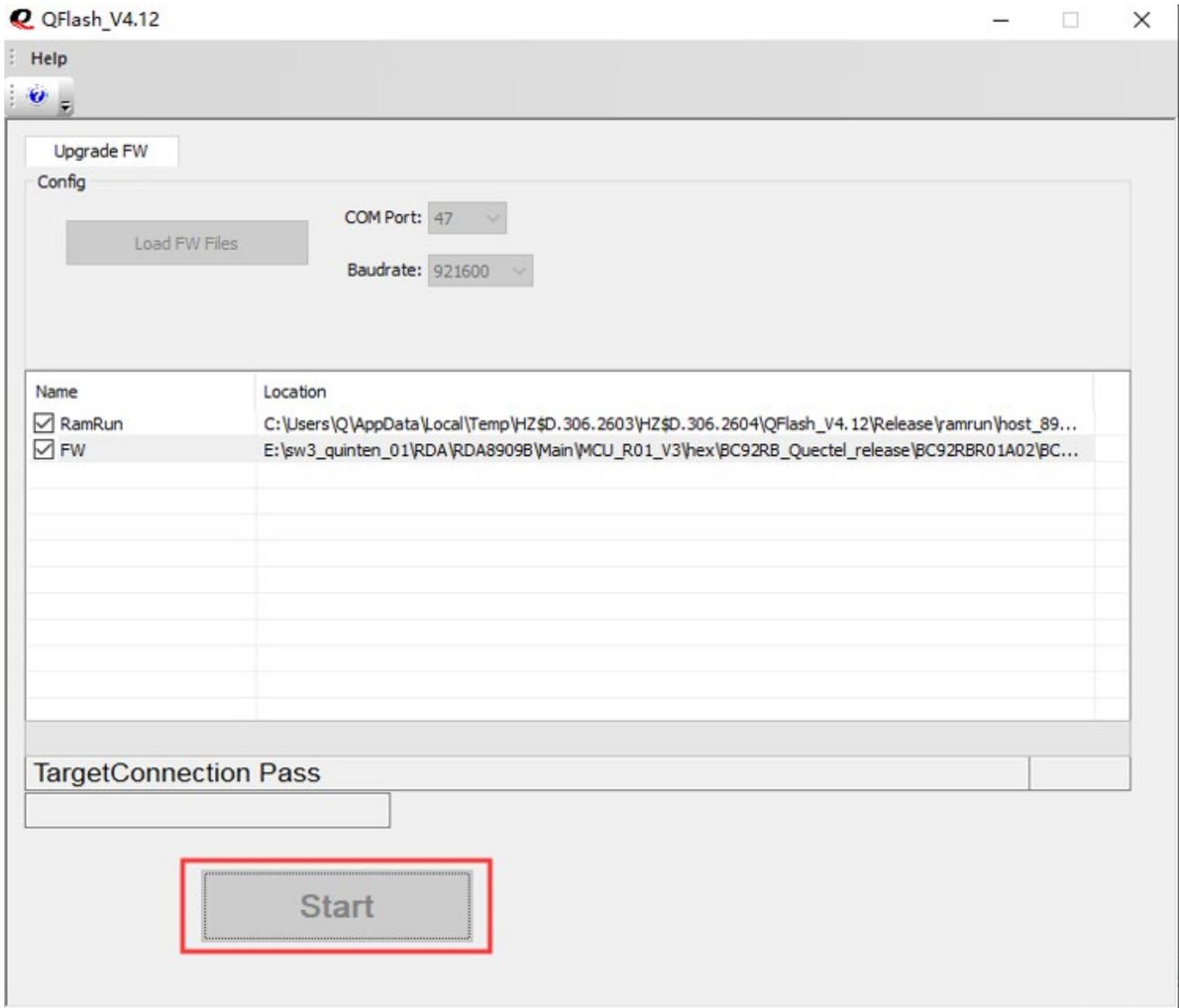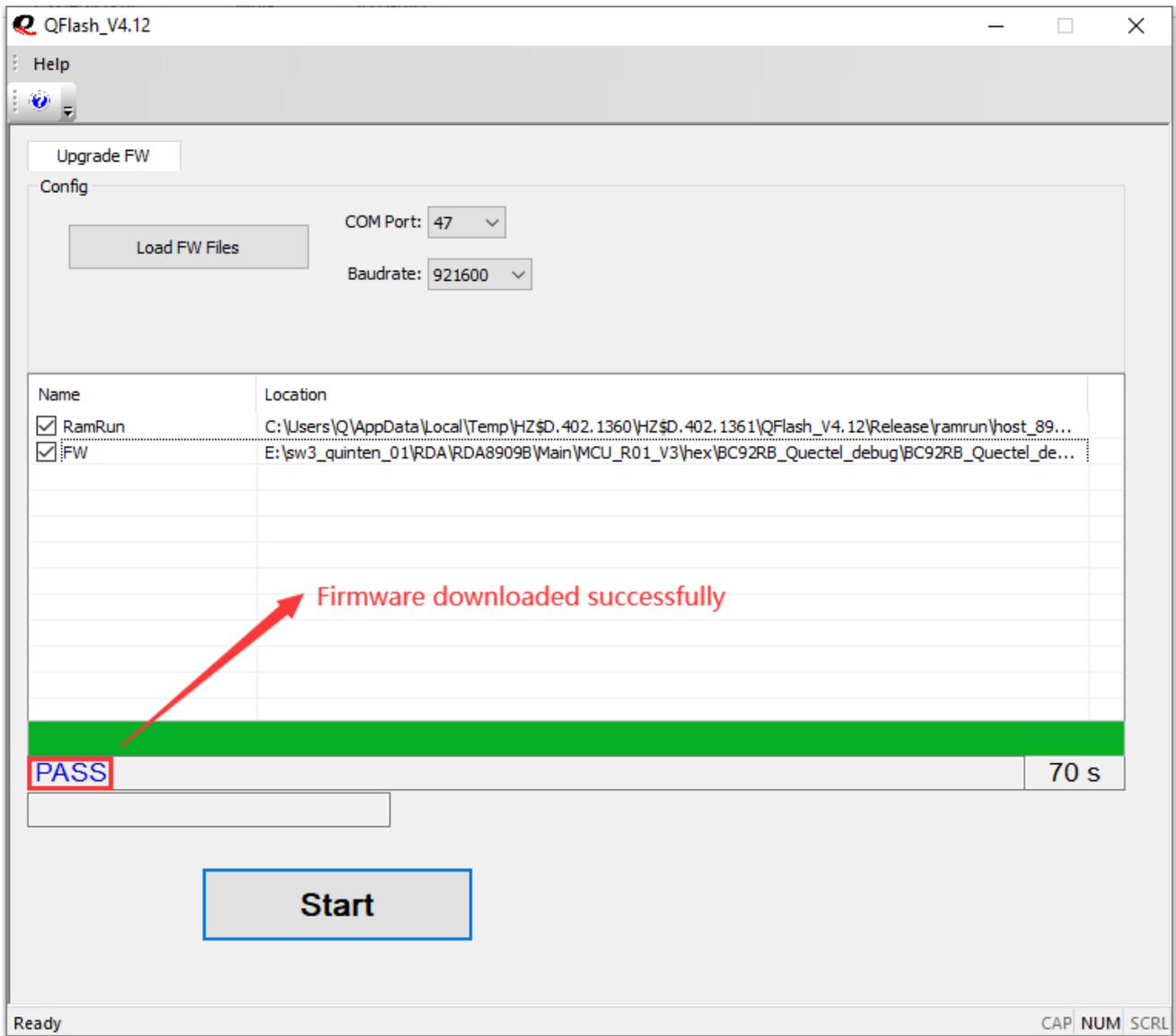

Figure 5: Download Firmware

Figure 6: Firmware Downloaded Successfully

When "**PASS**" appears, the firmware is downloaded successfully, as shown in the above figure. At this time, reboot the module and execute **ATI** command to query whether the current version is the downloaded target firmware version.

NOTE

For the detailed instruction about QFlash, please refer to *Quectel_QFlash_User_Guide*.

3.3. Exceptions

If the firmware download fails, please troubleshoot following the aspects listed below:

1. Confirm whether the debug port is correctly selected:

   - Four serial ports will appear for BC92, sorting by serial number. The first is the main UART port and the second is the debug port.
   - Two serial ports will appear for BC65, Ch A is the main AT port and Ch B is the debug port.

2. Confirm whether the baud rate is correctly selected. The baud rate of debug port is 921600bps.

3. If jumper wire outlet is needed for the device, please confirm whether the selected serial port conversion chip supports the baud rate of 921600bps.

4. Check on the path of firmware. The firmware path cannot contain Chinese characters, and the path structure should not be too complicated.

5. It is recommended to reboot the module and execute **AT+QSCLK=0** to turn off deep sleep mode before downloading because the module cannot download firmware in deep sleep mode.

4 Log Capture

This chapter mainly describes how to use CoolWatcher with and without ArmTracer to capture and view the logs. CoolWatcher is used to capture raw log that has not been decoded. ArmTracer is a decoding tool which can decode the log that is captured through CoolWatcher.

4.1. Enable Log Reporting

Generally speaking, the module reports event information without detailed log information, so, please enable log reporting manually before log capturing.

AT command **AT^TRACECTRL** is used to enable/disable log reporting, the command and response are shown as below.

```
AT^TRACECTRL=0          //Disable log reporting.
OK
AT^TRACECTRL=1          //Enable log reporting.
OK
```

NOTE

The above configuration is still valid after rebooting.

4.2. Capture Log through CoolWatcher without ArmTracer

1. Open CoolWatcher, click "**Plugins**" → "**Activate Tracer**" in the menu bar to enter "Set Trace Levels" window, as shown below.
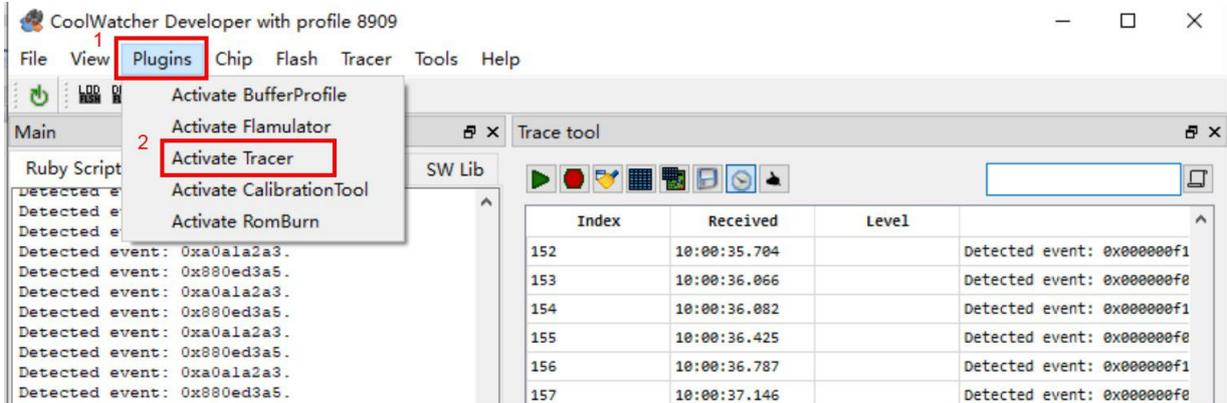

Figure 7: Enter "Set Trace Levels" Window

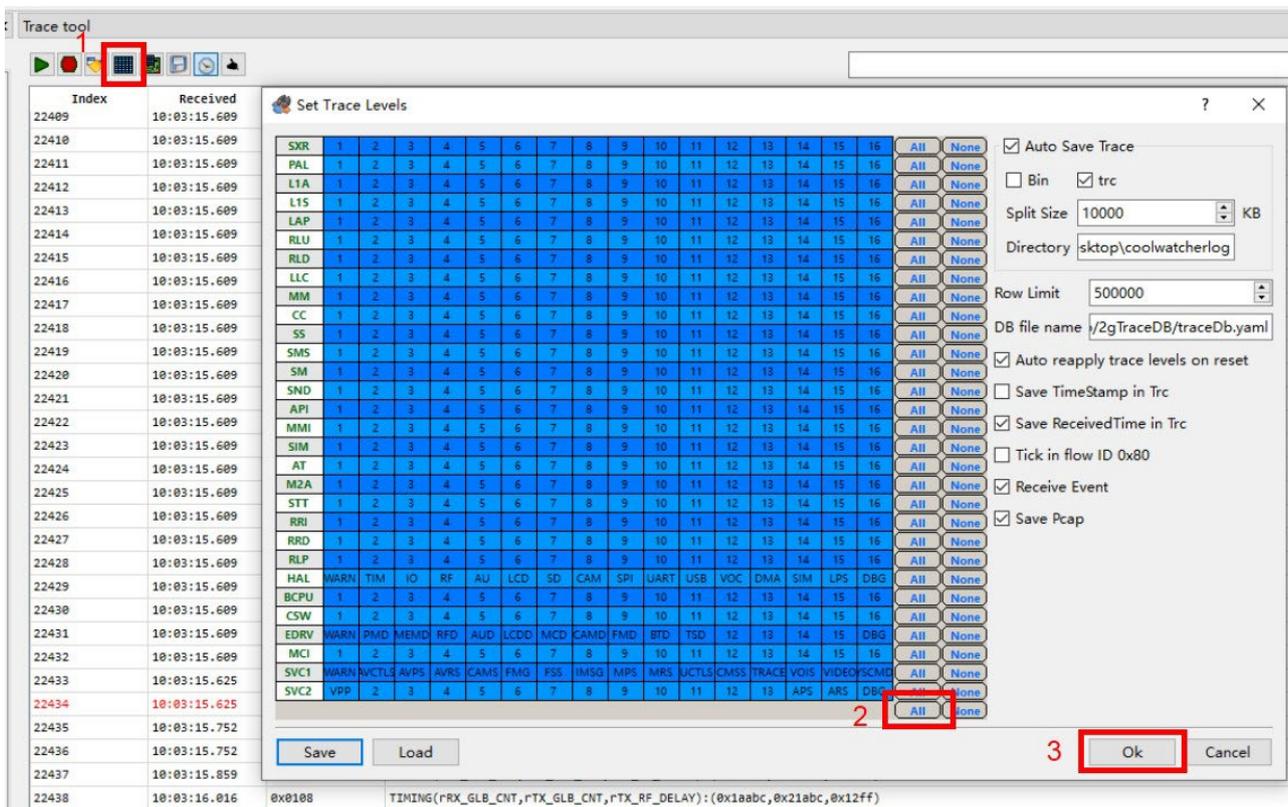2. Select "**All**" to enable the output for all log, as shown by the following figure.

Figure 8: Enable All Log Outputs

3. Click "**Start**" button marked in the figure below to receive log.

   For other operations such as clearing, saving and keyword filtering, please refer to the following figure also.
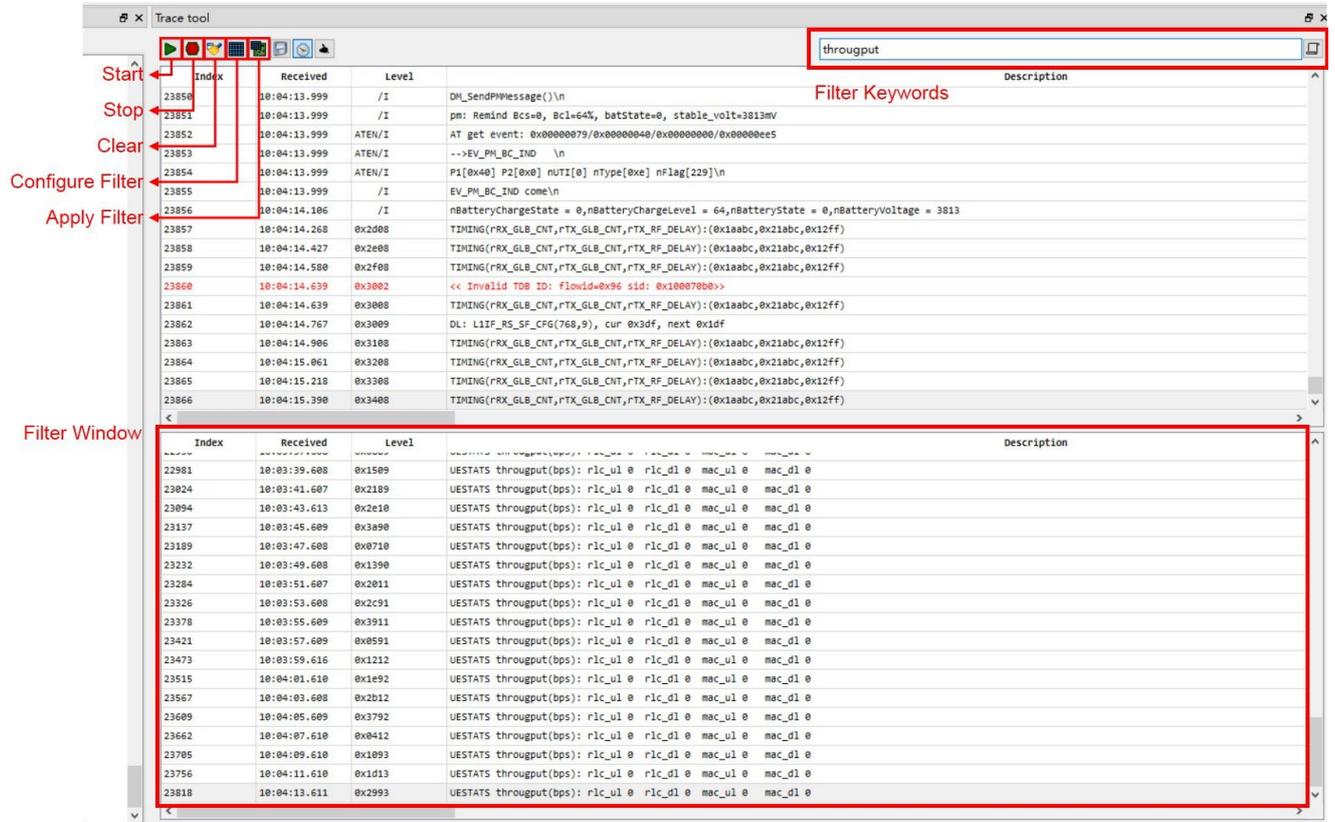
Figure 9: Receive/Clear/Save Log

4. According to the size limitation configured by CoolWatcher, the log will be automatically divided into multiple segments and saved in the folder *logs* under the root directory of the tool.
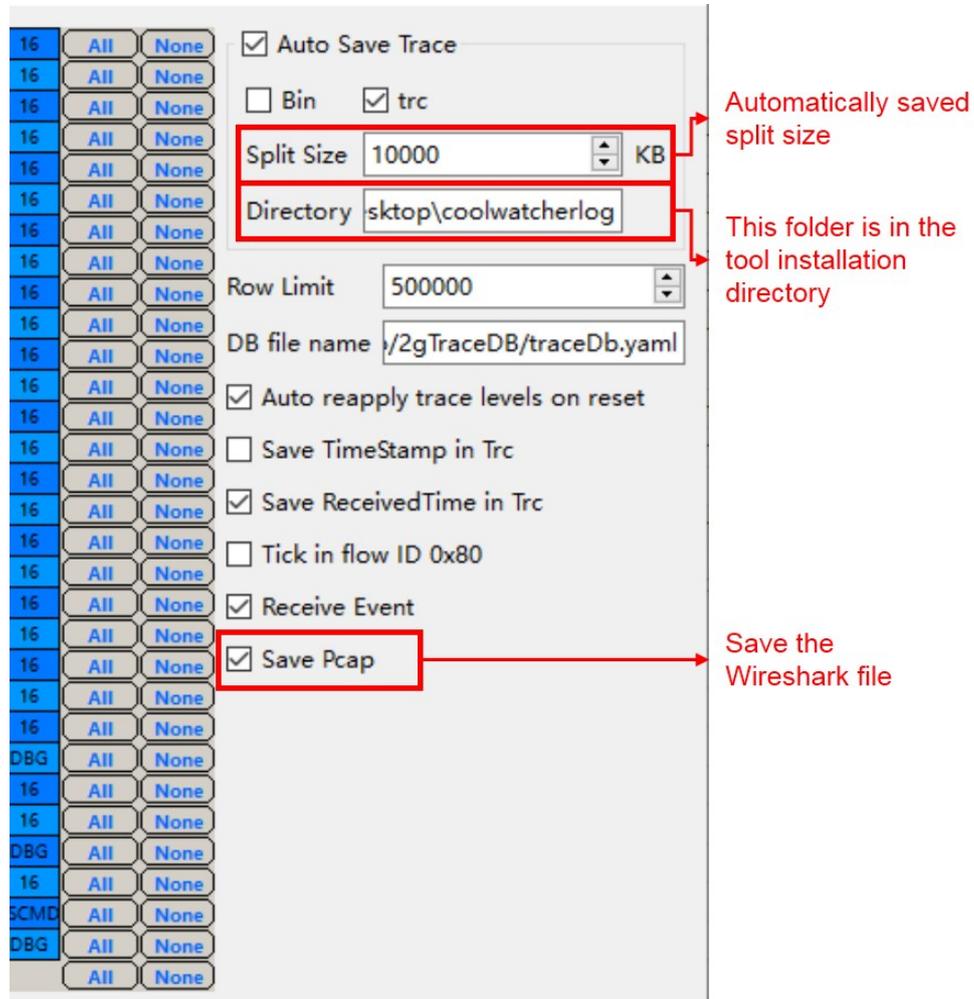
Figure 10: Log Segmentation and Saving

4.3. Capture Log through CoolWatcher with ArmTracer

4.3.1. Brief Introduction on ArmTracer

ArmTracer is a decoding tool which can decode the log that is captured by CoolWatcher. Thus, ArmTracer has to be used together with CoolWatcher. The log captured with ArmTracer is already decoded, so, the configuration information can be viewed just by clicking the log.
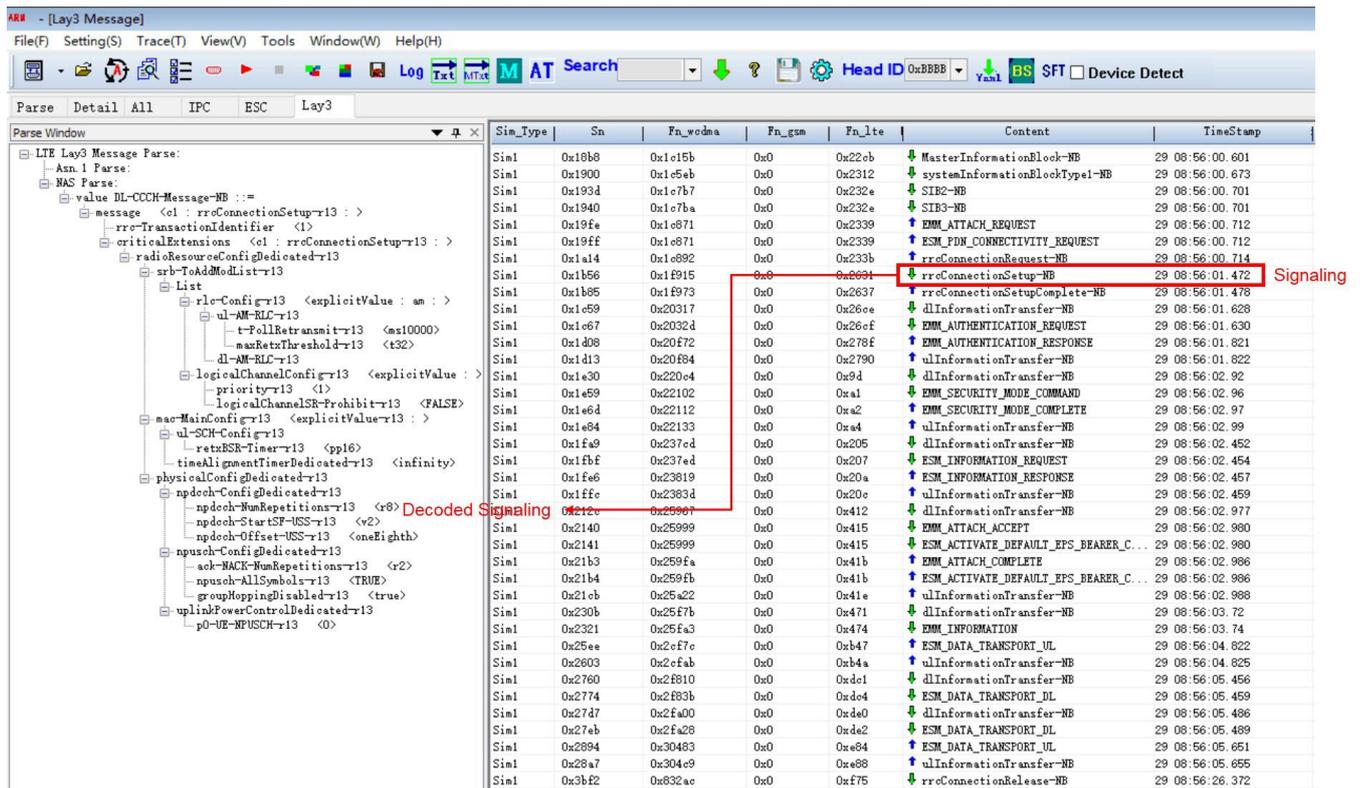
Figure 11: View the Decoded Log Information

4.3.2. Configure ArmTracer

1. After opening and configuring CoolWatcher, keep CoolWatcher opened. Then, run ArmTracer and click the button marked with the red frame in the figure below to select and set "**CoolHost**".
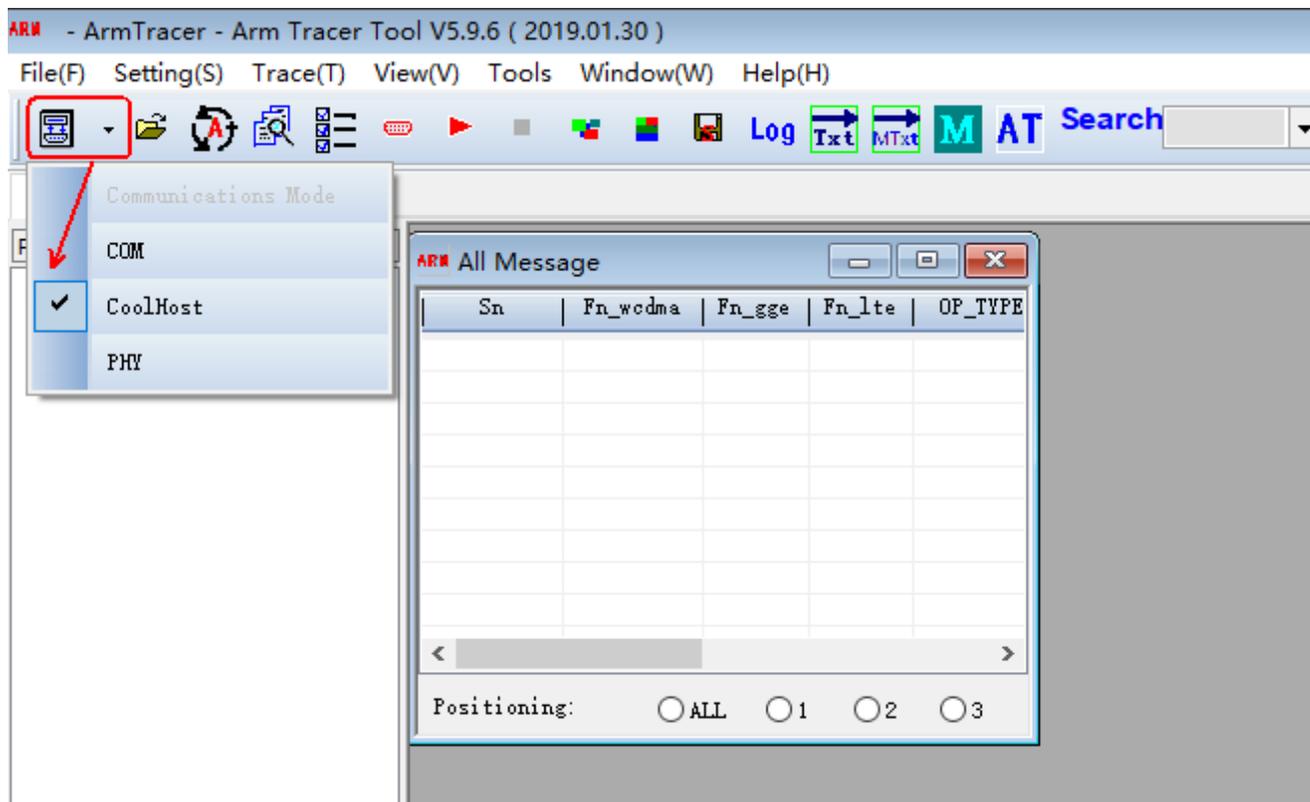
Figure 12: Configure ArmTracer

2. Click the button marked with the red frame in the following figure to pop up the "communications parameters for CoolHost" window and select the corresponding debug port number for "**CoolHost Port**", as shown in the figure below.
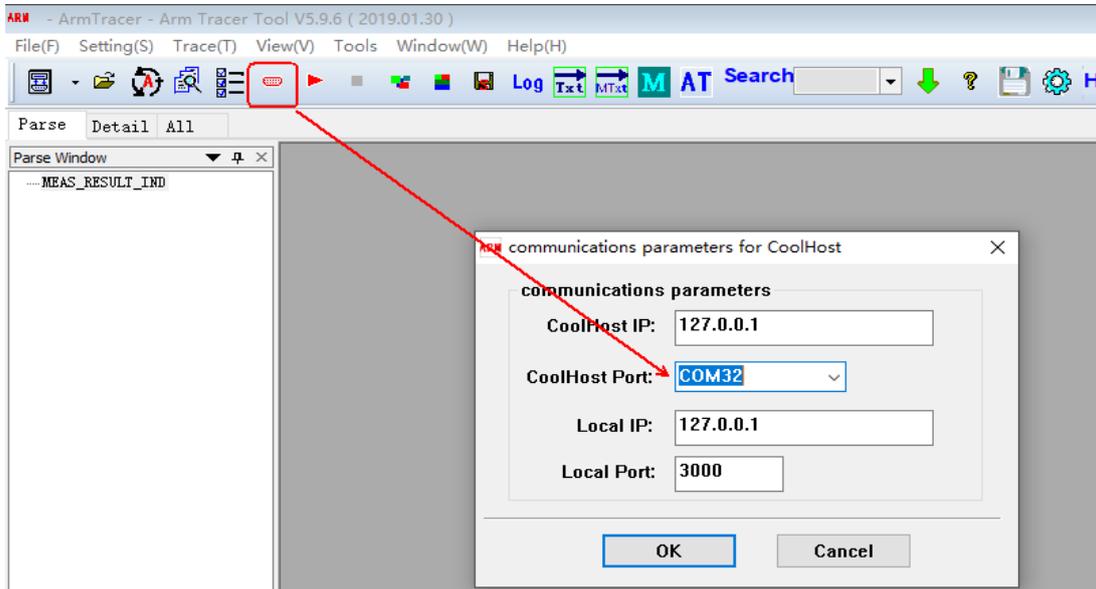
Figure 13: Select Debug Port

3. Click the button marked with red frame in the figure below to pop up the "log setting" window where log storage path can be selected and log file name can be customized. After the setting is finished, click "**OK**" to capture log.
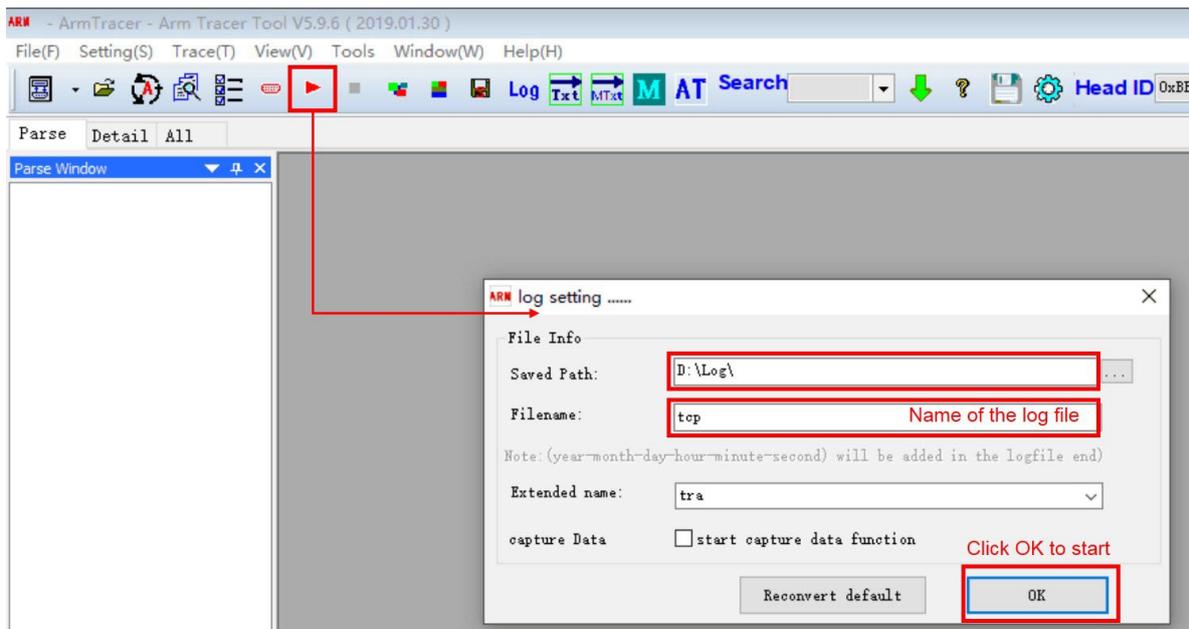
Figure 14: Save the Log with ArmTracer

4.3.3. View Logs

4.3.3.1. View the Log of Network Attaching Test

ArmTracer is mainly used to view the log of the signaling on Layer 3. As shown in the following figure, after the first and second log marked with red frame referring to the system messages (MIB and SIB), the logs reported during network attaching, data transmission and reception can be viewed.

Figure 15: View the Log with ArmTracer

4.4. Exceptions

4.4.1. Capture Log When the Module is Rebooted

When the module is rebooted, please follow the steps below to capture logs:

1. Execute **AT^FORCENOWDT=1** command to debug.

NOTE

The above configuration is invalid after rebooting.

2. If the information exhibited in the following figure appears in ArmTracer, the module has been rebooted. At this time, input **elfdump "xxx.elf"** in QCOM to export the dump information. Several progress bars will appear on the right side of "**Command**" in turn. The dump information will be exported successfully until all the process bars are finished.
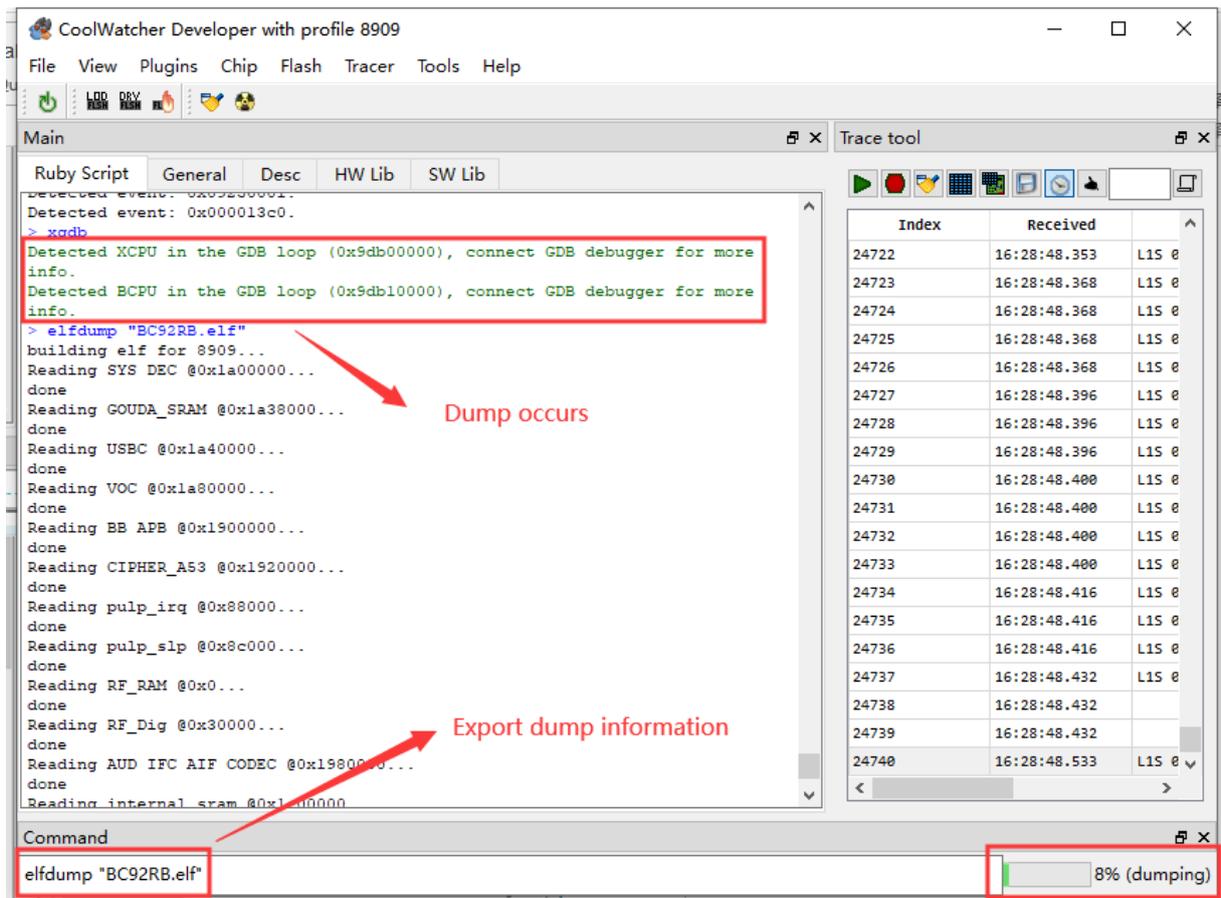

Figure 16: Export Dump Information When the Module is Rebooted

> **NOTE**

In the command **elfdump "xxx.elf"**, **xxx** refers to the file name which is customizable by users. For instance, **elfdump "BC92RB.elf"** in the above figure.

3. The following figure exhibits the response when the dump is exported successfully. The file with dump information will be saved in the root directory of CoolWatcher. Users can sort the files in root directory according to modification date and copy all latest files to another folder for later analysis.
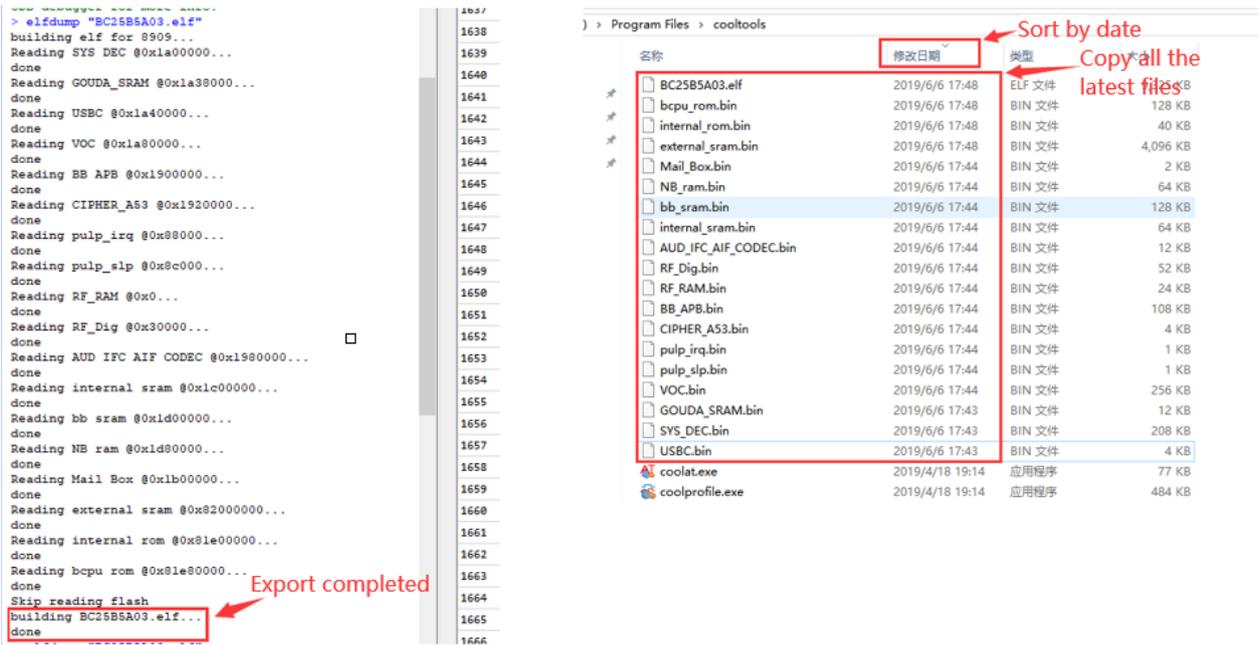

Figure 17: Dump Information Exporting Successfully

4. Then, the Heap Report file needs to be exported synchronously to assist the analysis of problems. The specific exporting steps are illustrated by the following figures.
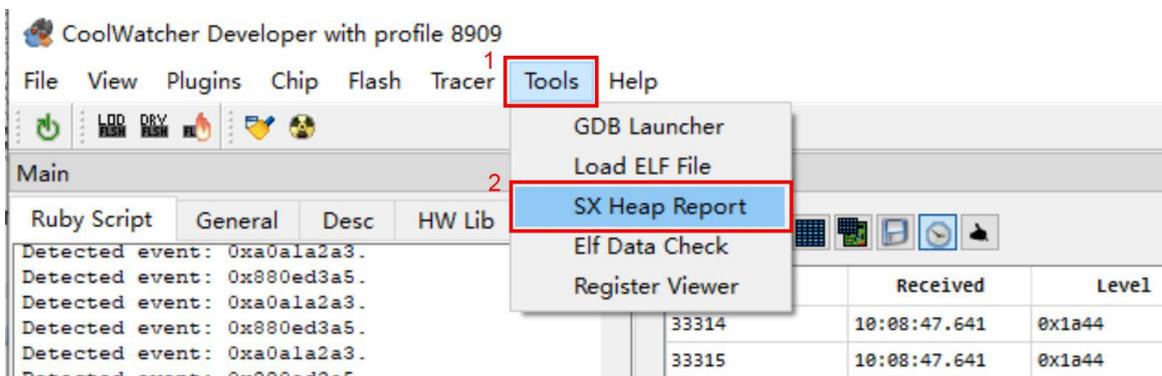

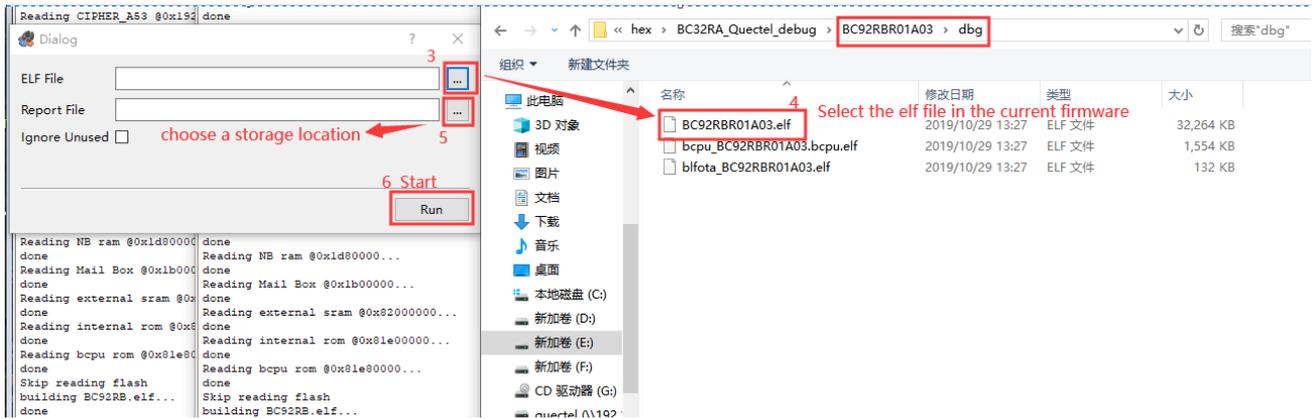**Figure 18: Export Heap Report Files (Step 1)**

Figure 19: Export Heap Report Files (Step 2)

5 Appendix A References

Table 1: Related Documents

SN	Document Name	Remark
[1]	Quectel_QFlash_User_Guide	The user guide for QFlash

Table 2: Terms and Abbreviations

Abbreviation	Description
MIB	Management Information Base
PC	Personal Computer
SIB	Service Implementation Bean
USB	Universal Serial Bus